

## Resonance Column II

**AIM:**

To compare the frequencies of two tuning forks.

**APPARATUS:** Resonance column apparatus, Tuning forks ,Rubber hammer etc.

**THEORY:**

If  $l_1$  and  $l_2$  are the first and the second resonance lengths of the air column with tuning fork frequency  $f_1$

Then velocity of sound in air

$$v = f_1 \lambda = 2f_1(l_2 - l_1)$$

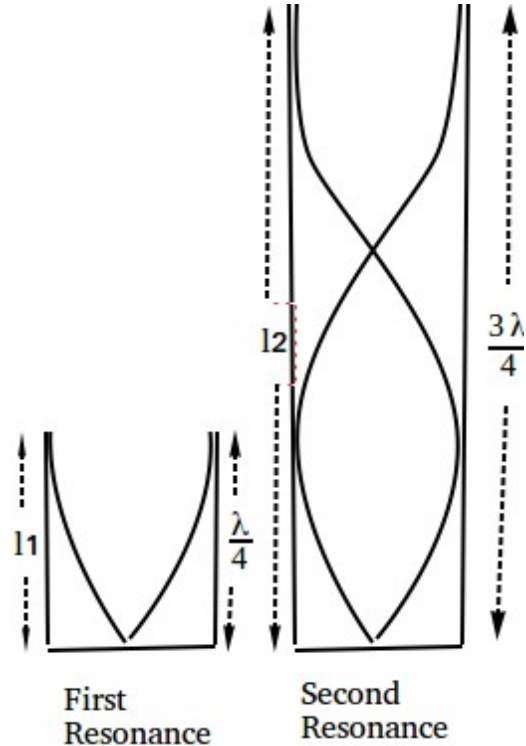
If the experiment is repeated with the tuning fork of frequency  $f_2$ , we can write the velocity of sound in air as

$$v = f_2 \lambda = 2f_2(L_2 - L_1)$$

where  $L_1$  and  $L_2$  are the first and second resonance lengths with frequency  $f_2$

Then the ratio of frequencies of the tuning forks,

$$\frac{f_1}{f_2} = \frac{L_2 - L_1}{l_2 - l_1}$$



**OBSERVATIONS:**

Frequency of tuning fork, $\nu$ (Hz)	First resonating length, $l_1$ (cm)			Second resonating length, $l_2$ (cm)			$\frac{f_1}{f_2} = \frac{L_2 - L_1}{l_2 - l_1}$
	1	2	Mean	1	2	Mean	
$f_1 =$							
$f_2 =$							

**RESULT:**

1. The Ratio of the frequencies of the tuning forks =